## **Table: How Insurers Use Genetic Tests**

Type of Test/ Information	Can insurers use my test result?	
	My insurance application	My family member's insurance application
Direct-to- Consumer (DTC) genetic test	No	No
Genetic test from biomedical research		
Familial Hypercholes- terolaemia (FH) genetic test under national programme		
Predictive genetic test	No, unless: (1) Insurance coverage > financial limits, and (2) Test is for approved conditions (Huntington's disease (HTT) or breast cancer (BRCA1/2))	No
Diagnostic genetic test	Yes But incurrers connet	Yes But insurers cannot require or pressure your family member to take a test
Pre-implantation genetic diagnosis (PGD), prenatal or newborn screening	require or pressure you to take a test	
Family history of medical condition	Yes	Yes

NOTE

This table is a simplified overview. Scan the QR code at the back to read the full details.

# **Key Things** to Remember





Insurers cannot ask you to take a

Your genetic test results are protected



Insurers may still ask history or known medical conditions.

The Moratorium applies to all LIA-member insurers which includes all life insurers licensed in Singapore.



Scan for the full details

Have guestions or feedback? Please email us at HCSA Enquiries@moh.gov.sg.



Genetic Testing, Insurance, and the Moratorium: What You Should Know



Consumer Guide Ministry of Health, Singapore (Jun 2025)

## Why Genetic **Testing Matters**

There are two types of genetic tests.

#### **CLINICAL GENETIC TESTING**



For doctors to diagnose illnesses, predict the risk of a disease, and choose the best treatments.

### **NON-CLINICAL GENETIC TESTING**



For non-medical purposes like discovering your ancestry or learning about lifestyle traits

What can clinical genetic testing help you with?



Discover inherited health risks early



Get faster and more accurate diagnoses



Find treatments that work better for you



Make healthier lifestyle choices

#### NOTE:

Some non-clinical tests may also show health risks, always exercise caution and check with a doctor if you are unsure.

## What the **Moratorium Means**

The Moratorium on Genetic Testing and Insurance protects certain genetic test results from use by insurers in underwriting, so that you have greater assurance when undergoing clinical genetic testing for medical care or participating in precision medicine.

It applies to all Life Insurance Association (LIA) member insurers in Singapore.

#### **Key protections**



Insurers cannot pressure you to take a genetic test.

Insurers cannot ask for or use your predictive genetic test results except in rare cases.

Insurers can still ask for your family medical history or diagnosed health conditions.

#### UPDATE FOR 2025

If you are in the National Familial Hypercholesterolaemia (FH) Genetic Testing Programme, insurers cannot ask for or use your FH genetic test results (both predictive and diagnostic).

If you take FH genetic testing outside of the National FH Genetic Testing Programme, insurers cannot request for predictive genetic test results but may request diagnostic genetic test results.

## How the **Moratorium Protects You**

<sup>1</sup> Prec sym

<sup>2</sup> Diad

lf you have never taken a genetic test	Insurers cannot require or pressure you to take one.
lf you have taken a genetic test	Predictive tests <sup>1</sup> Insurers cannot request or use your results unless specific conditions are met. (see below) Diagnostic tests <sup>2</sup> Insurers may request your results as part of your medical history.
Predictive tests predict symptoms or signs of a Diagnostic tests confiri symptoms, signs or abr	a future risk of disease in individuals without genetic disorder. m or rule out a diagnosis based on existing normal non-genetic test results

## When Predictive Test Results May Be Used

Insurers may use your predictive test results only if both of the following conditions are met:



If not, you do not need to share your predictive test results.